



INSTITUTO TECNOLÓGICO DE DURANGO

MAESTRÍA EN CIENCIAS EN INGENIERÍA QUÍMICA

PROTOCOLO

IDENTIFICACIÓN Y CONTROL DE UN TREN DE REACTORES POLIMÉRICOS PARA LA PRODUCCIÓN DE POLIETILENO DE ALTA Y MEDIA DENSIDAD.

PRESENTA:

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ASESOR:

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PLANTEAMIENTO DEL PROBLEMA:



Proceso de producción

Formado por 2 reactores

Cuenta con control clásico

Sistema con mucha interacción entre sus variables

No logran controlar el proceso como se desea

JUSTIFICACIÓN



Aplicando control multivariable utilizando espacio-estado se permitirá elaborar productos uniformes y de alta calidad

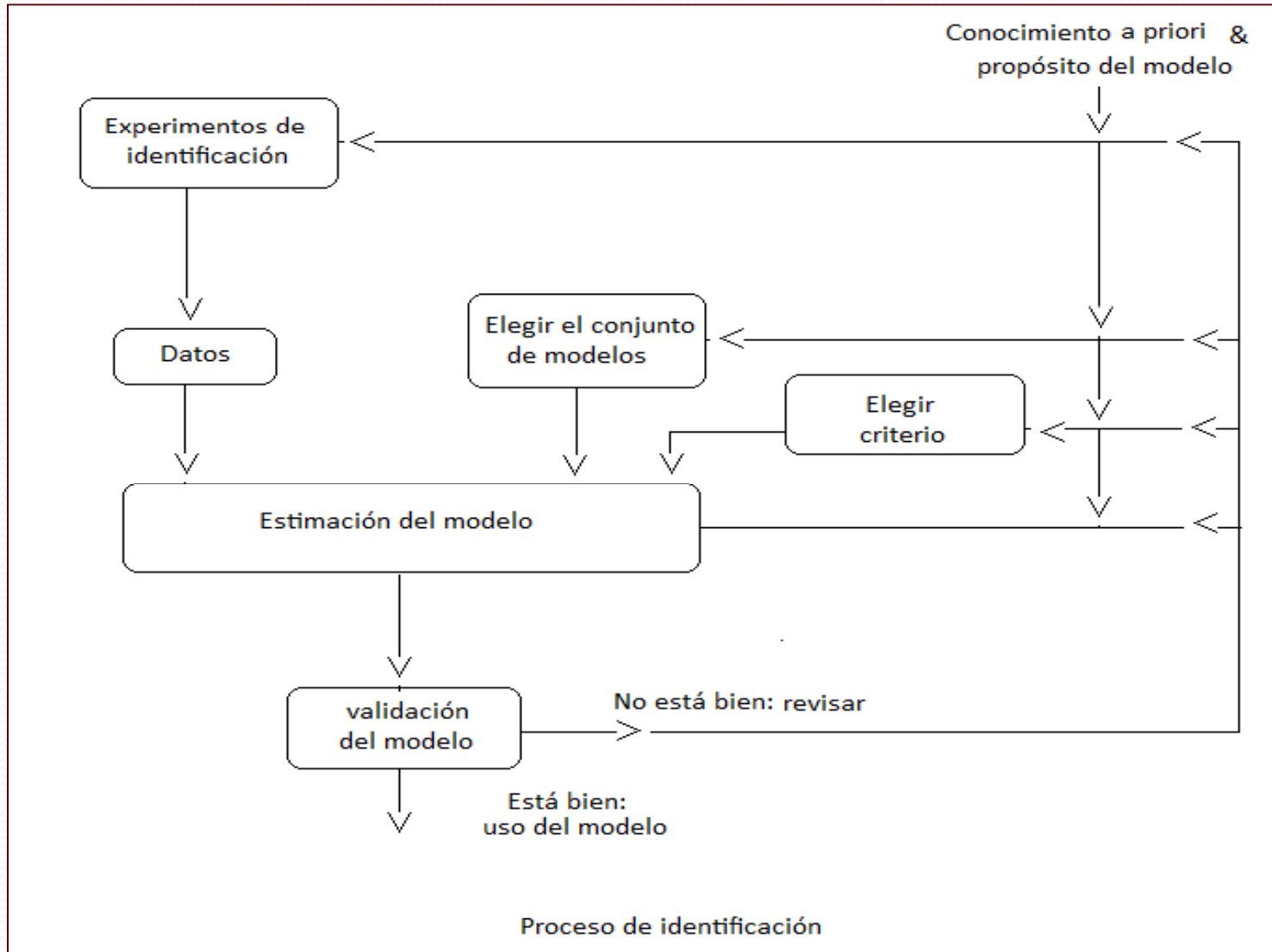
FUNDAMENTO TEÓRICO



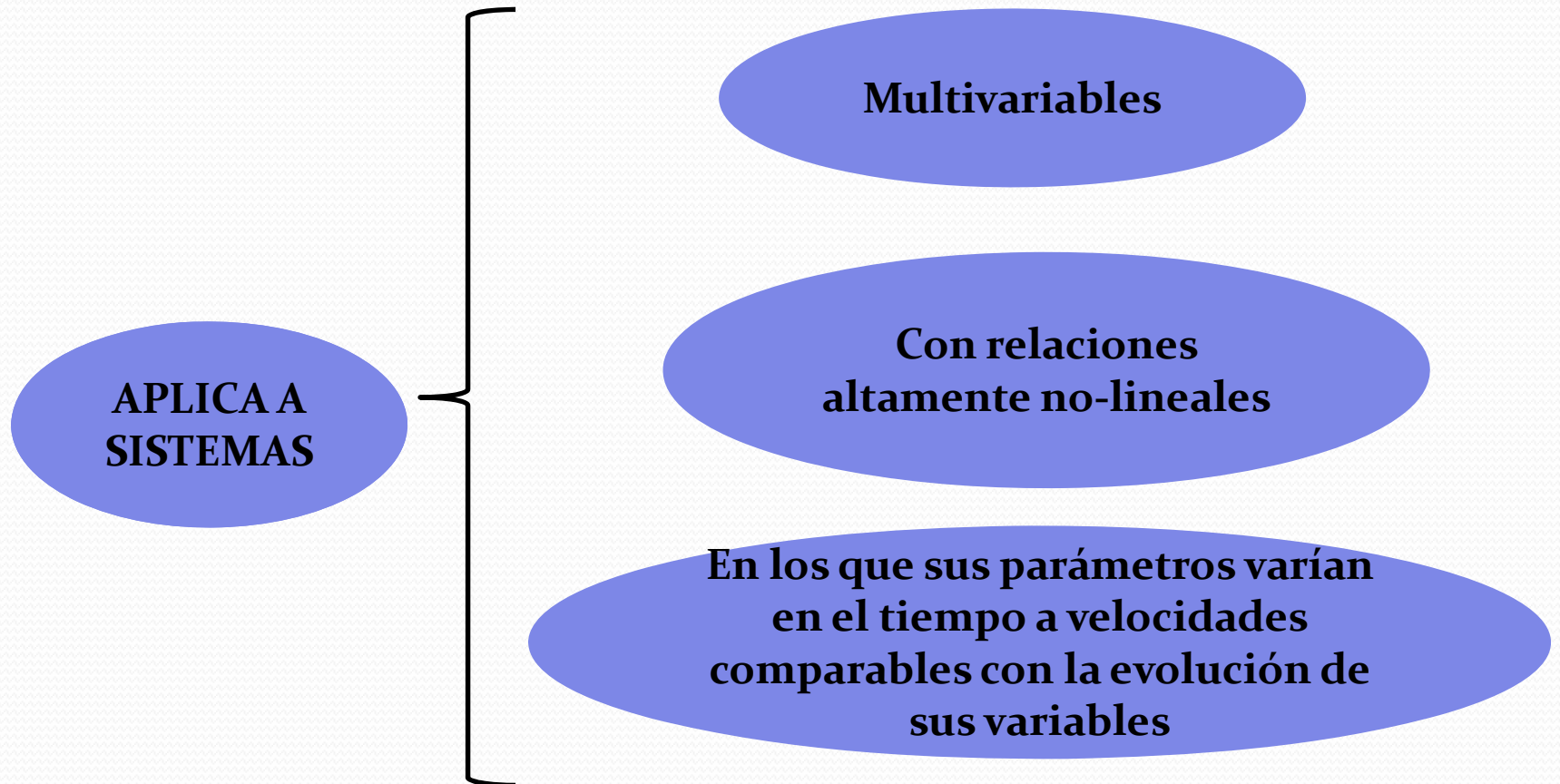
Reactores de polimerización:

- La viscosidad del fluido es una función de conversión.
- Las reacciones de polimerización son altamente exotérmicas.
- La mayoría de las reacciones de polimerización están fuertemente influenciadas por trazas.
- Frecuentemente involucra múltiples fases.
- Frecuentemente usan catalizadores.
- Polimerización por condensación produce H_2O .
- Usados para producir una mezcla de muchos componentes.
- Los solventes son usados para controlar velocidades y características de flujo.

Identificación



Control en el Espacio del Estado



Sistemas de control más complejos y más eficientes.

Concepto de estado

Se define estado de un sistema como la mínima cantidad de información necesaria en un instante para que, conociendo la entrada a partir de ese instante, se pueda determinar la salida en cualquier instante posterior.



OBJETIVO GENERAL

Desarrollar un modelo a partir de datos reales del tren de reactores conectados en serie del proceso de producción de polietileno de alta y media densidad e implementar un sistema de control multivariable que permita obtener un producto uniforme y de alta calidad.

OBJETIVOS ESPECÍFICOS

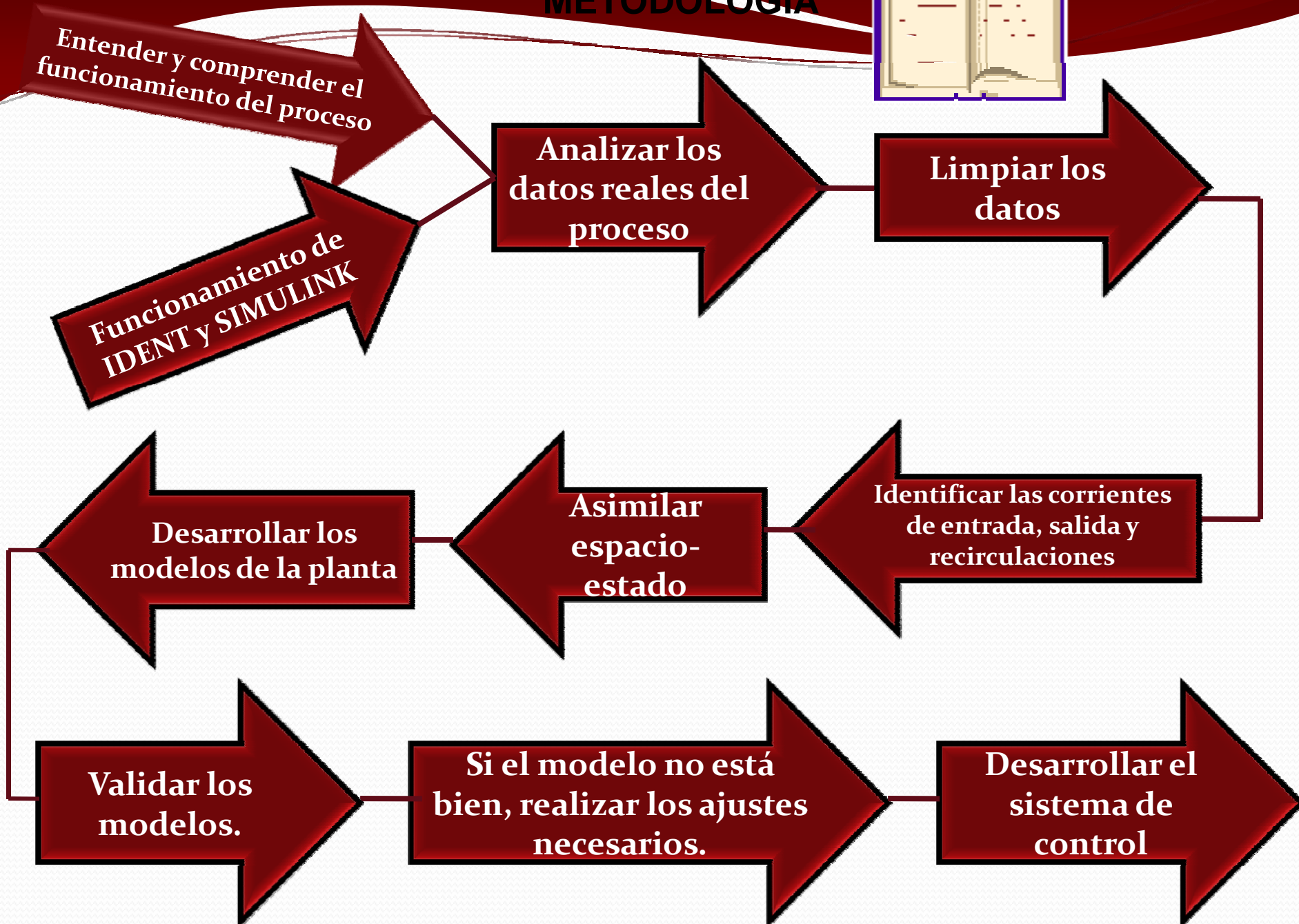
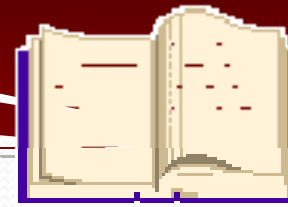
Identificar al reactor 1 e implementar su sistema de control.

Identificar al reactor 2 e implementar su sistema de control.

Integrar en un solo sistema el control de los dos reactores acoplados.

```
graph TD; A([Identificar al reactor 1 e implementar su sistema de control.]) --> C([Integrar en un solo sistema el control de los dos reactores acoplados.]); B([Identificar al reactor 2 e implementar su sistema de control.]) --> C;
```

METODOLOGÍA



DESCRIPCIÓN DEL PROCESO

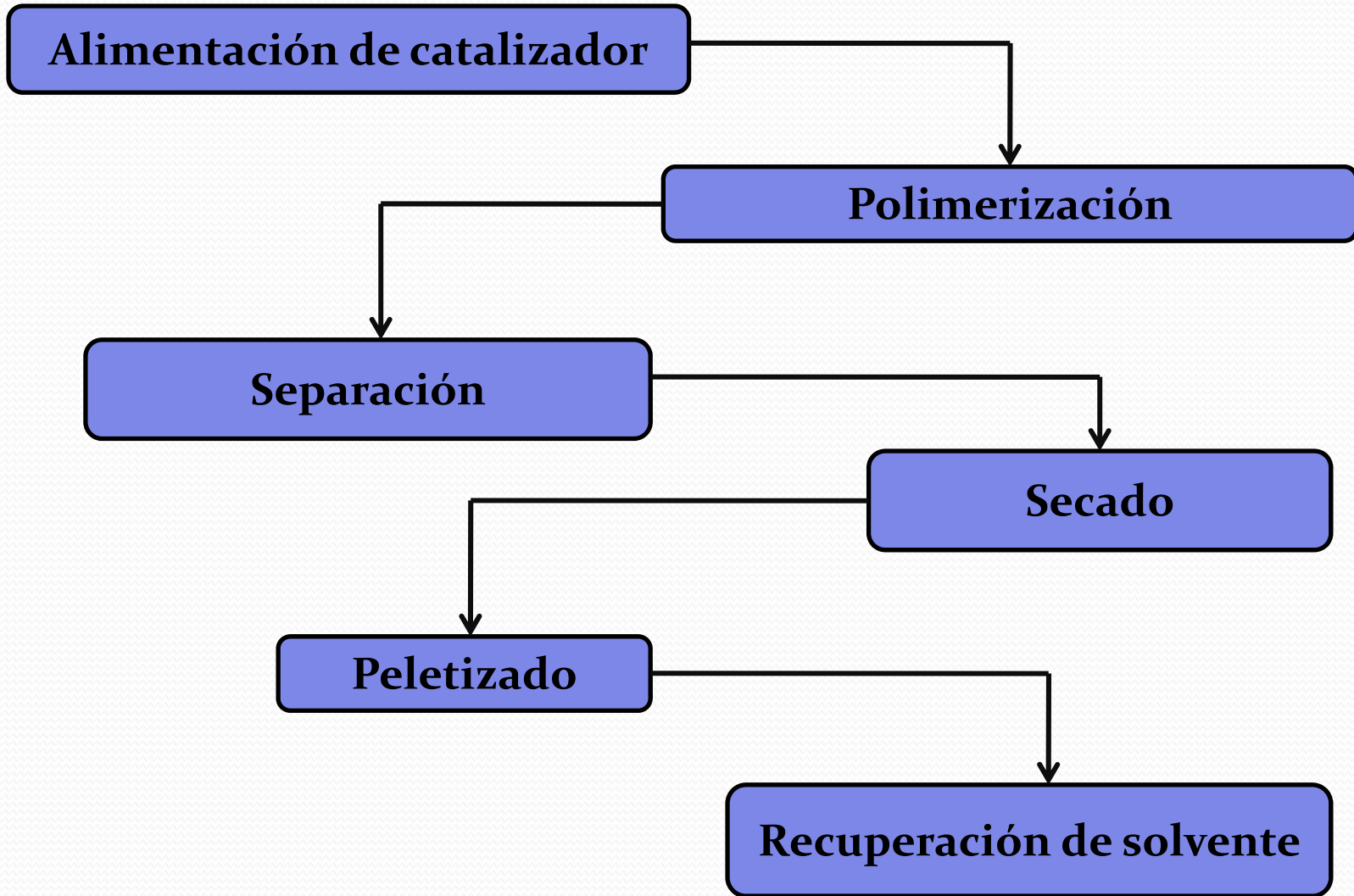
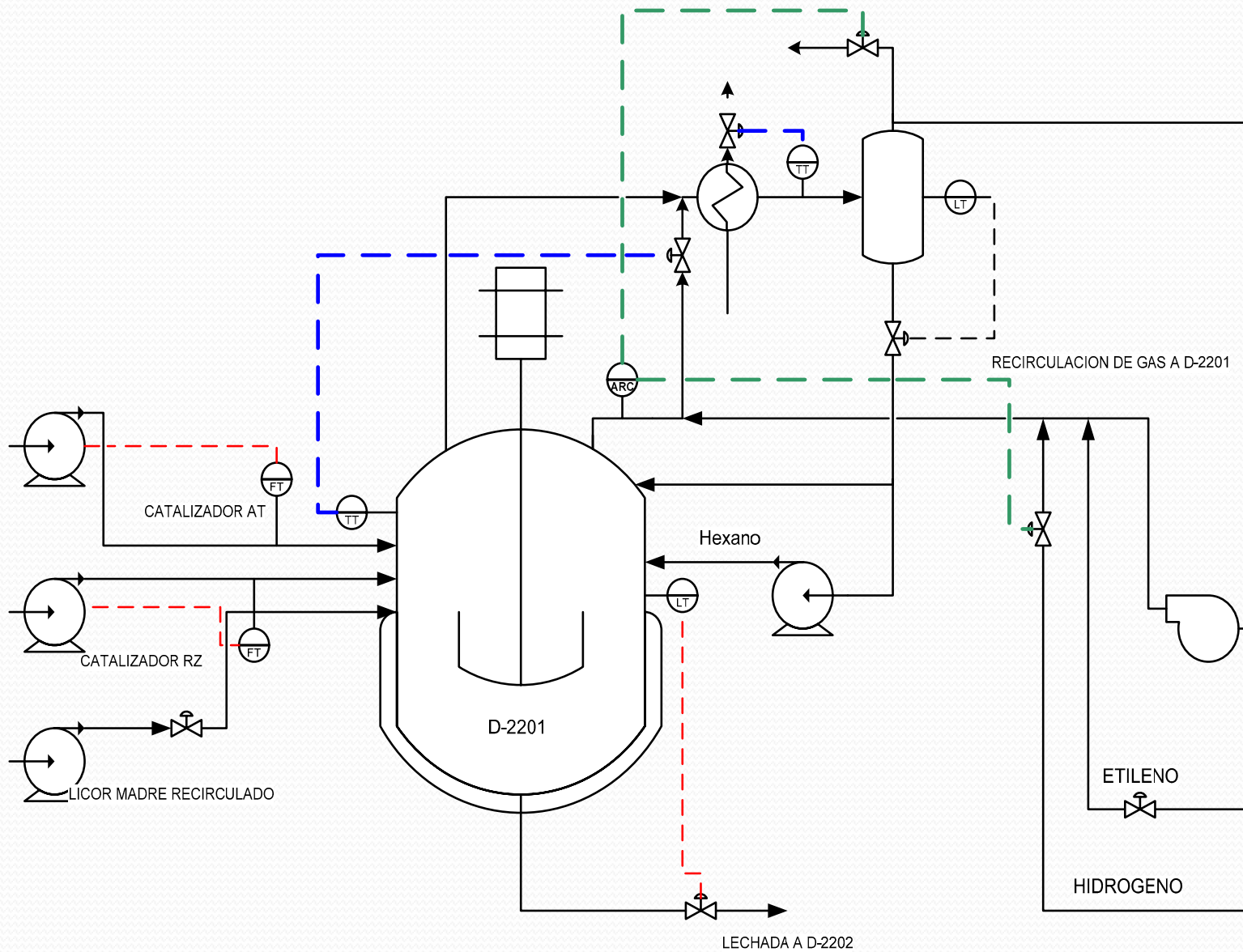


DIAGRAMA DEL REACTOR 1



PROGRAMA A UTILIZAR



MATLAB

IDENT

SIMULINK

August

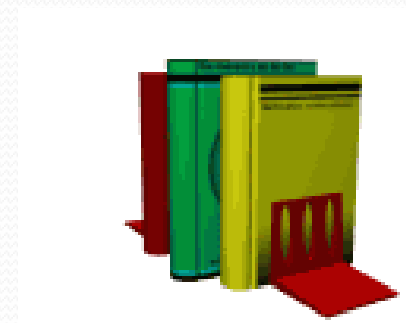
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CRONOGRAMA DE ACTIVIDADES

Id.	Nombre de tarea	Comienzo	Fin	T2	T3				T4			T1			T2		T3	
				jun	jul	ago	sep	oct	nov	dic	ene	feb	mar	abr	may	jun	jul	
1	Búsqueda bibliografica	01/02/2008	26/02/2009															
2	Familiarizarse con IDENT y SIMULINK	03/03/2008	29/08/2008															
3	Formulación en Espacio-Estado	05/05/2008	19/09/2008															
4	Proceso de polimerización	03/03/2008	30/05/2008															
5	Analisis preliminar de los datos	16/04/2008	13/06/2008															
6	Generación del modelo reactor 1	04/08/2008	22/09/2008															
7	Validacion del modelo reactor 1	12/09/2008	10/10/2008															
8	Generacion del modelo reactor 2	06/10/2008	14/11/2008															
9	Validacion del modelo reactor 2	14/11/2008	11/12/2008															
10	Desarrollar el sistema de control reactor 1	22/09/2008	14/11/2008															
11	Desarrollar el sistema de control reactor 2	03/11/2008	16/01/2009															
12	Ajustar el sistema de control	12/01/2009	13/03/2009															
13	Escritura de tesis	04/08/2008	29/05/2009															
14	Presentación en congreso	13/10/2008	17/10/2008															
15	Presentación en congreso	08/06/2009	12/06/2009															

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